INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Manuscript sections for Research articles

Manuscripts for Research articles submitted to JENB should be divided into the following sections:

- **Title page**
  The title page should contain the following items: (i) complete title (preferably no chemical formulas or arbitrary abbreviations); (ii) full names of all authors; (iii) complete affiliations of all authors; (iv) short running title; (v) the number of text pages of the whole manuscript (including figures and tables) and number of figures and tables; (vi) the name and complete address of the corresponding author (as well as telephone number, facsimile number and E-mail address, and if available URL address) to whom correspondence and proofs should be sent; (vii) acknowledgements

- **Abstract**
  This should provide a concise description of the purpose of the report or summary of the review and should not exceed 300 words. (For Short Communications, it should be between 50 and 70 words).

- **Key words**
  3-6 keywords or phrases should be provided; preferably these should be selected form the body of the text.

- **Introduction**
  In this section the essence (objectives) of the research should be clearly stated. Relevant background information and published studies should be described concisely, and be cited appropriately.

- **Materials and Methods.**
  This section should contain all details necessary to reproduce the experiments. Avoid redescribing methods already published; only relevant modifications should be included in the text.

- **Results**
  The results should be described clearly and concisely, and in logical order without extended discussion of significance. Results should usually be presented descriptively and be supplemented by photographs or diagrams.

- **Discussion**
  The results of the research should be discussed in the context of other relevant published work, and as concisely as possible. Extensive citations and discussion of published literature should be avoided.

- **Literature References**
  Citation of literature references in the text should be given at the appropriate places by names of authors and dates in brackets. All references cited in the text should be listed at the end of the manuscript on a separate page, arranged in alphabetical order of first author. All items in the list of references should be cited in the text and, conversely, all references cited in the text must be presented in the list. References to periodicals must be complete, including name and initials of the authors cited, title of paper referred to, abbreviated journal title, volume, year, and first and last page numbers of the article. (Example 1). The abbreviations of journal titles should conform to those adopted by the List of Serial Title Word Abbreviations, CIEPS/ISDS, Paris, 1985 (ISBN 2-904938-02-8). The form of literature references to books should be: author, initials, title of book, title of series and volume number (if applicable), publisher and city, year and page numbers referred. (Example 2). References to authors contributing to multi-author books or to proceedings printed in book form should be similar to those for monograph books. (Example 3).

Examples:


Any 'in press' articles cited within the references and necessary for the reviewers' assessment of the manuscript should be made available if requested by the editorial office.

- Colour reproduction. Reproduction in colour will have to be approved by the Editor. Authors will be required to pay a fee towards the extra costs incurred in colour reproduction.
- Figure legends (if any) These should be concise and clear and should not duplicate the body of the text. Each illustration must have a title and explanatory legend. The title should be part of the legend and should not be reproduced on the figure itself. The legends should be placed on a separate page at the end of the manuscript and begin with the number of the illustration they refer to. All symbols and abbreviations used in the figure must be explained.
- Tables Tables should be so constructed that they, together with their citations and legends, will be intelligible with minimal reference to the text. Tables of numerical data should each be typed (with double-spacing) on a separate page, numbered in sequence in Arabic numerals (Table 1, Table 2, etc.) and referred to in the text as Table 1, Table 2, etc. The title of the table should appear above it. A detailed description of its contents and footnotes should be given below the body of the table.

Policy issues

Experimental subjects. When human subjects are used, manuscripts must be accompanied by a statement that the experiments were undertaken with the understanding and written consent of the subjects. Authors should be aware of the Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki) which has been printed in the British Medical Journal (18 July 1964).

When experimental animals are used, the methods section must clearly indicate that adequate measures were taken to minimize pain or discomfort. Experiments should be carried out in accordance with the European Communities Council Directive of 24 November 1986 (86/609/EEC) or with the animals for experimental procedures.